

Our Lady's Catholic Primary School - Knowledge Organiser

History Romans Year 3

Vocabulary & Explanation

AD - Addo Domini - The time after the birth of Jesus Christ.

BC - Before Christ. The time before the birth of Jesus Christ.

Century - A division of the Roman army made up of 80 soldiers and led by a centurion

Dictator - A ruler who has total power.

Emperor- A person who rules an empire.

Empire - A group of countries that are controlled by one ruler.

Gladiator - A person who fought people or animals for entertainment.

Government- A group of people who control and make decisions for a country.

Legion - The main unit of the Roman army.

Rebellion - Where people join together to fight against a person or a group.

Saxons - A warrior tribe from Europe.

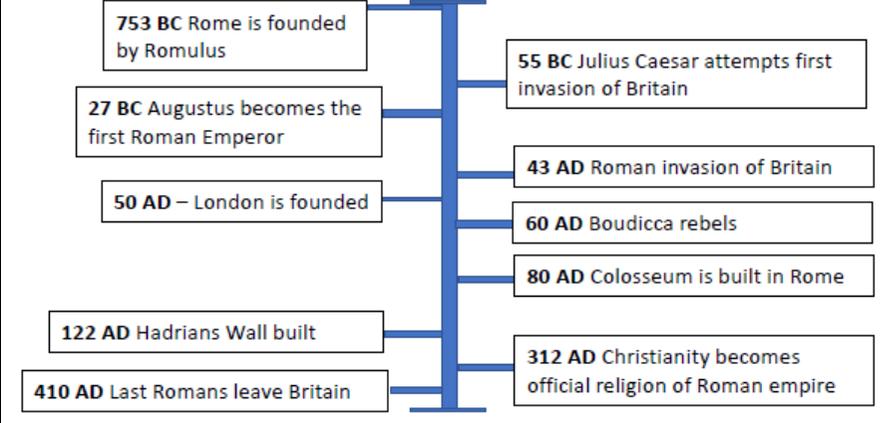
Taxes- Money people pay to the government.

Quotes

"If you must break the law, do it to seize power: in all other cases observe it." Caesar

"It is easier to find men who will volunteer to die, than to find those who are willing to endure pain with patience."
Caesar

Timeline of events



Key facts & Information

Roman Britain was part of the Roman Empire from AD43 to 409.

The Roman invaders introduced new changes in farming, the way things were made and other jobs.

The Romans controlled most of England peacefully and a Romano British culture developed.

From AD 400, Britain suffered repeated attacks from barbarian invasions and in c.

In AD409 Roman officials departed. Over the next 150 years most of the Roman cities fell into ruins

Famous people

Julius Caesar (100 - 44 BC) - Helped to take over new land for the Roman Empire.

Augustus (63 BC -14 AD) - Nephew of Caesar and the first Emperor of Rome

Claudius (AD 10 - 54) - The emperor who conquered Britain.

Hadrian (AD 76 - 13) - Became emperor after Trajan in AD 117, when the empire was at its largest.

Images / Diagrams / Map



What I should already know

The Romans arrived at the end of the Iron Age

Rome is the capital city in Italy,

Romans are Europeans.

The Romans arrived many hundreds of years ago.